

Important Critical Reasoning Questions for IBPS Clerk Mains

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Important Critical Reasoning Questions for IBPS Clerk Mains

Directions (1-3): The critical reasoning question is based on a short argument, a set of statements, or a plan of action. For each question, select the best answer of the choices given and explain why the chosen answer is the right fit.

1) Statements: The metals that do not react easily with atmospheric elements, water, vapour, dust, etc. are called precious metals. Of all the precious metals, platinum is one of the strongest and most durable.

Which of the following inferences cannot be complied with the text?

- a) Platinum does not react with atmospheric elements easily.
- b) Platinum is among the strongest metals on earth.
- c) Platinum is precious because it is a metal that is strong and durable.
- d) Both a and b
- e) Both b and c

2) Statements: The stars that shine the brightest usually comprise of variety of gases, covering up to 70% of the total size of the star and are called as distant suns. Alpha Cen is one of the largest distant suns.

Which of the following holds?

- a) Alpha Cen is more than 70% gaseous.
- b) The core of Alpha Cen is less than 30% solid.
- c) Alpha Cen is one of the brightest stars.
- d) Alpha Cen is more than 70% gaseous therefore it is a distant sun.
- e) None of the above.

3) Statements: All the people who voted for the mayor to step-down from his position are now repenting because the newly elected mayor is even more corrupt and inefficient.

Which of the following inferences is true based on the given facts?

- a) The people elected a new and better mayor.
- b) The people made the previous mayor resign and he was corrupt and inefficient.
- c) The new mayor coerced the people to make the previous mayor step down.
- d) The people who did not vote for the previous mayor to step down are frowning over the new mayor.
- e) The previous mayor made the new mayor corrupt and inefficient.

Directions (4-5): Each question given below consists of two arguments numbered I and II. You have to decide which of the arguments is a 'strong' argument and which is a 'weak' argument.

Give answer,

- a) If only argument I is strong.
- b) If only argument II is strong.
- c) If either argument I or II is strong.
- d) If neither argument I nor II is strong.
- e) If both arguments I and II are strong.

4) Statement:

Should the consumption of aerated drinks be banned in India?

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Arguments:

I) This is the only way to reduce the risk of exposing people to some diseases.

II) There is no confirmed evidence that such products have adverse effects on human body.

5) Statement:

Should admission to all professional courses be made on the basis of past academic performance rather than through entrance tests?

Arguments:

I) It will be beneficial to those candidates who are unable to bear the expenses of entrance tests.

II) Many deserving candidates securing high marks in their qualifying academic examinations do not perform well in such entrance tests.

Directions (6-7): In each of the following questions, a statement is followed by two assumptions numbered I and II. An assumption is something that is supposed or taken for granted. You have to consider the statement and the following assumptions and decide which of the assumptions is implicit in the statement.

Give answer,

- a) If only assumption I is implicit.
- b) If only assumption II is implicit.
- c) If either assumption I or II is implicit.
- d) If neither assumption I nor II is implicit.
- e) If both assumptions I and II are implicit.

6) Statement:

ABC Bank has announced reduction in the interest rates on retail lending with immediate effect.

Assumptions:

I) ABC bank may be able to attract more customers for availing retail loans.

II) Other banks may also reduce the lending rates in order to be in competition.

7) Statement:

People are asked to switch off their mobile phones while they are inside the auditorium.

Assumptions:

I) Generally people do not bring mobile phones when they come to attend functions in the auditorium.

II) People can keep their mobile phones in the lockers made available outside the auditorium.

Directions (8-9): In each question below a statement is followed by two assumptions numbered I and II. An assumption is something supposed or taken for granted. You have to consider the statement and the following assumptions and then decide which of the assumptions is implicit in the statement.

Give answers:

- (a) If only assumption I is implicit.
- (b) If only assumption II is implicit.
- (c) If either assumption I or II is implicit.
- (d) If neither assumption I nor II is implicit.
- (e) If both assumption I and II are implicit.

8) Statement:

Research suggests that adults need at least 7-8 hours of sleep each night to be well rested.

Assumptions:

I). Not getting enough sleep can lead to diminished brain performance.

II). People are now sleeping less than they did in the past.

9) Statement:

The Scheme of 'Universalisation of women helpline' is intended to provide 24-hours immediate and emergency response to women affected by violence through referral and information about women related government schemes program across the country through a single uniform number.

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Assumptions:

I). Any woman or girl facing violence within public/private will ensure prompt and meaningful response towards every call received at the helpline.

II). Women helpline supervisor will ensure that all calls are being attended properly and every call has been taken to its logical conclusion by the responder, as early as possible.

Directions (10-11): Each question given below is followed by two arguments numbered I, II, and III. You have to identify the strong and weak arguments among them.

10) Statement:

Should cricket betting be legalized in India?

Arguments:

I). Yes, it is happening anyway. Why not make it legal?

II). No, betting in India is considered a root cause of many problems like bankruptcy, suicides, etc.

III). Yes, it would increase revenue for the government in the form of taxes.

IV). Yes, it is legalized in many developed countries like the UK.

- a) If only III is a strong argument
- b) If only IV is a strong argument
- c) If both II and III are strong arguments
- d) If only II is a strong argument
- e) If both I and III are strong arguments

11) Statement :

‘Andhra Pradesh government has decided to introduce English medium in place of Telugu medium for class 1 to class 6 in government schools from the next academic year’. Is this decision good?

Arguments :

I). Yes, English Medium education to their children is a dream for a large number of parents of backward classes.

II). No, if is introduced from the next year students will be put to inconvenience given the quality of our teachers as they are not proficient enough to teach in English.

III). No, there are many IAS and IPS officers who have studied in their mother language.

IV). Yes, English has always been a problem for the students of government schools in competitive exams and Interviews.

- a) only I is strong
- b) only III is strong
- c) I, III, and IV are strong
- d) I, II, and IV are strong
- e) All the arguments are strong

Directions (12-13): In each of the following questions, two statements numbered I and II are given. There may be cause and effect relationship between the two statements. These two statements may be the effect of the same cause or independent causes. These statements may be independent causes without having any relationship. Read both the statements in each question and mark your answer as

- (a) If statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect;
- (b) If statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect;
- (c) If both the statements I and II are independent causes;
- (d) If both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes; and
- (e) If both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause

12) Statement I: The government believes since access to water is a fundamental right, a ban cannot be imposed on the sale of water.

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Statement II: Therefore, finding an alternative solution to plastic bottles is necessary.

13) Statement I: Low body weight may increase your risk for low bone mineral density and osteoporosis.

Statement II: Being underweight puts people at higher risk of dying, just as obesity does, new research found.

Directions (14): In each of the following questions, a statement is followed by two assumptions numbered I and II. An assumption is something that is supposed or taken for granted. You have to consider the statement and the following assumptions and decide which of the assumptions is implicit in the statement.

14) Statement:

Intake of Vitamin E tablets improves circulation and keeps your complexion in a glowing condition.

Assumptions:

I). People like to have a glowing complexion.

II). Complexion becomes dull when there is no circulation.

- a) Only assumption I is implicit.
- b) Only assumption II is implicit.
- c) Either assumption I or II is implicit.
- d) Neither assumption I nor II is implicit.
- e) Both assumptions I and II are implicit.

Directions (15-17): Each question given below consists of two arguments numbered I and II. You have to decide which of the arguments is a 'strong' argument and which is a 'weak' argument.

Give answer,

- a) If only argument I is strong.
- b) If only argument II is strong.
- c) If either argument I or II is strong.
- d) If neither argument I nor II is strong.
- e) If both arguments I and II are strong.

15) Statement:

Are nuclear families better than joint families?

Arguments:

I) No. Joint families ensure security and also reduce the burden of work.

II) Yes. Nuclear families ensure greater freedom in decision making.

16) Statement:

Should reading books as soft copies be reduced?

Arguments:

I) No. This is the only way to reduce the usage of paper which is in short supply.

II) Yes. Constant exposure to digital screen is harmful to human eyes.

17) Statement:

Should the government educational institutions be privatized?

Arguments:

I) Yes. Privatization will make these institutions financially healthy, competitive and quality conscious.

II) No. Standard of these institutions will fail.

Directions (18-19): In each question below a statement is followed by two assumptions numbered I and II. An assumption is something supposed or taken for granted. You have to consider the statement and the following assumptions and then decide which of the assumptions is implicit in the statement.

Give answers:

- (a) if only assumption I is implicit.
- (b) if only assumption II is implicit.
- (c) if either assumption I or II is implicit.
- (d) if neither assumption I nor II is implicit.
- (e) if both assumption I and II are implicit.

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18) Statement: Gold price touched a six-year high of over Rs. 40,000 per 10 gram of 24k gold and experts expect the price of the yellow metal to go up in future. Gold prices are indicating that global worries are still intact. If we compare gold with S&P and gold with bond yield, still the ratio is very low, so gold has a lot of steam left to go much higher.

Assumptions:

I. Yellow metal is performing better as an investment option in comparison to mutual funds, equities, real estate, and fixed deposits.

II. Many global investors are looking for safer investment options including gold as fears over a recession continue to grow.

19) Statement: Good nutrition is important to physical and intellectual development of young children.

Assumptions:

I. A safe environment prevents and reduces injuries for young children who are only beginning to recognize dangerous situation.

II. Young children need to develop healthy eating and physical activity habits early on.

Directions (20-21): In each of the following questions, two statements numbered I and II are given. There may be cause and effect relationship between the two statements. These two statements may be the effect of the same cause or independent causes. These statements may be independent causes without having any relationship. Read both the statements in each question and mark your answer as

- (a) If statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect;
- (b) If statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect;
- (c) If both the statements I and II are independent causes;

(d) If both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes; and

(e) If both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

20) Statement I: 2.2 million children in Delhi have irreversible lung damage due to the poor quality of the air.

Statement II: Number of people who died every hour in Delhi because of air pollution has increased three times in nearly 20 years.

21) Statement I: Many foreign companies set up industries in India, especially in the pharmaceutical, BPO, Petroleum, Manufacturing, and chemical sectors.

Statement II: This helped to reduce the level of unemployment and poverty in the country.

22) Directions: The question consists of a statement and two assumptions. The student must first determine whether each statement is true. Choose the appropriate option after reading the three statements carefully.

Statement:

"Everyone desires to buy a personal computer." - Statement of a college student.

Assumptions:

- I).** Personal computers are a need.
 - II).** Use of computer improves one's skill of using it.
- a) Only I implicit
 - b) Only II implicit
 - c) Both I and II implicit
 - d) Either I or II implicit
 - e) Neither I nor II implicit

Directions (23-24): Each of the following questions consists of a statement followed by two arguments I and II.

Give answer:

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- (a) If only argument I is strong
- (b) If only argument II is strong
- (c) If either I or II is strong
- (d) If neither I nor II is strong and
- (e) If both I and II are strong.

23) Statement: Should all cars be banned to curb pollution.

Argument:

I. No. Banning private cars to lower pollution is useless, senseless.

II. No. Instead of banning cars, experts suggest getting water sprinkles and vacuum cleaners to clean the dust on the roads.

24) Statement: Should plastic bags be banned from grocery stores.

Argument:

I. Yes. When you dispose plastic it eventually washes away into the ocean where innocent creatures die.

II. Yes. Plastic bags are harmful for nature

Directions (25-26): In each of the following questions, two statements numbered I and II are given. There may be cause and effect relationship between the two statements. These two statements may be the effect of the same cause or independent causes. These statements may be independent causes without having any relationship. Read both the statements in each question and mark your answer as

- (a) If statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect;
- (b) If statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect;
- (c) If both the statements I and II are independent causes;
- (d) If both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes; and

- (e) If both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause

25) Statement I: High cost of education has been a concerning for aspiring students and their parents, and then one should evaluate the option of availing an education loan which is currently offered by all reputed banks and NBFCs in India.

Statement II: High cost of education is making it hard for students to chase their dreams for higher studies in reputed colleges, both in India and in foreign universities.

26) Statement I: Flooding in major onion producing states leads to spike in prices.

Statement II: Price rise of onions is due to incessant rains and flood like situation in onion-producing states.

Directions (27-29): In each question below is given a statement followed by two assumptions numbered I and II. An assumption is something supposed or taken for granted. You have to consider the statements and the following assumption and decide which of the assumption(s) is/are implicit in the statement.

27) Statement:

‘Biggest discount sale:

Flat 60% off on all sports shoes and sports apparel

Women’s and Kidswear – Buy one and get two free’

An Advertisement by Brand Factory, India’s leading Shopping mall.

Assumptions:

I. The brand factory is offering 60% off on sports shoes in order to promote the ‘Walk India’ campaign.

II. People get attracted to discounts offered by shopping malls.

III. The brand factory will get a turnover of Rs.1,500crore this annual year.

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- a) Only I is implicit
- b) Only II is implicit
- c) Only III is implicit
- d) All I, II, and III are implicit
- e) None of them is implicit

28) Statement:

Millions trust Grammarly free writing app to make their messages, documents, and posts clear, mistake-free, and effective.

Assumptions:

- I).** People generally commit mistakes while writing documents, posts, etc.
- II).** There are no other grammar checking apps available for free.
- III).** People who are not good at written English only use Grammarly.

- a) Only I is implicit
- b) Only II is implicit
- c) Only III is implicit
- d) All I, II, and III are implicit
- e) None of them is implicit

29) Statement:

‘Unlike the last year, hope 2020 brings good luck to me and fulfills my dreams’, Suresh said to his brother.

Assumptions:

- I).** Suresh’s brother is the only person who listens to him.
- II).** Suresh could not fulfill his dreams in 2019.
- III).** Suresh believes in luck.

- a) Only I is implicit
- b) Only II is implicit
- c) Only III is implicit
- d) All I, II, and III are implicit
- e) Only II, and III is implicit

Directions (30-32): Each of the following questions consists of a statement followed by two arguments I and II.

Give answer:

- (a) If only argument I is strong
- (b) If only argument II is strong
- (c) If either I or II is strong
- (d) If neither I nor II is strong and
- (e) If both I and II are strong.

30) Statement: Trees play an especially important role in enhancing our quality of life in the urban environment and this is acknowledged in the Governments Sustainable Development Strategy.

Arguments:

- I).** Trees have the highest and lowest “return on investment” for pollution reduction.
- II).** Trees improve air quality in their immediate vicinity, about 100 feet or so.

31)

Statement: The main tax benefit of an EMI scheme is that employees do not have to pay the income tax that would normally be charged on the market value of any shares or options granted to them

Arguments:

- I).** The borrowers have to pay the monthly 7 instalments or EMIs until they are done with the principal amount and the applicable interest rate.
- II).** EMI gives you power to buy items which a consumer wouldn’t be able to buy at one go.

32)

Statement: Recent studies have supported the idea that working from home—for the right people—can increase productivity and decrease stress. Research.

Arguments:

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I). Working from home can allow workers to minimize distractions and increase the time they spend focused on a project.

II). For employers telecommuting can limit absences, increase productivity, and save money.

Directions (33-35): In each of the following questions, two statements numbered I and II are given. There may be cause and effect relationship between the two statements. These two statements may be the effect of the same cause or independent causes. These statements may be independent causes without having any relationship. Read both the statements in each question and mark your answer as

(a) If statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect;

(b) If statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect;

I If both the statements I and II are independent causes;

(d) If both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes; and

(e) If both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause

33)

Statement I: When you need cash you can usually just turn to the nearest ATM, but ATM owners and your bank typically place limits on the amount you can withdraw.

Statement II: These daily limits could prevent you from withdrawing more than a few hundred dollars in any 24-hour period.

34) Statement I: Creating a longer day or a longer workweek for employees must have solid justification based on business need or a need to improve working conditions for staff.

Statement II: Extending work hours could mean requiring more hours each day temporarily or expecting employees to work more days in the week, which could eliminate days for some workers.

35) Statement I: According to a study of young adults in the U.K., 84% of those tracked experienced back pain during the last year, mainly due to being hunched over smartphones, tablets, and computers.

Statement II: Using your phone too much can cause inflammation in your tendons and enhance existing conditions, like tendinitis and carpal tunnel.

Directions (36-38): One statement is given followed by two arguments, I and II. You have to consider the statement to be true, even if it seems to be at variance from commonly known facts. You are to decide which of the given arguments be definitely drawn from the given statement.

a) Only argument I is strong.

b) Only argument II is strong.

c) Either argument I or II is strong.

d) Neither argument I nor II is strong.

e) Both arguments I and II are strong.

36) Statement: Researchers found that post-meal walk as short as 15 minutes helps in digestion and improve blood sugar levels.

Argument:

I). 15 minutes of walking after post meal can help lower blood sugar level.

II). Walking help produce serotonin, a neurotransmitter that promotes good sleep, helps regulate appetite, improves learning and memory and increase positive feelings.

37) Statement: Gun control is an effective way to control the crime.

Argument:

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I). More handguns in circulation equals more violent crime.

II). Owning a handgun increases person's risk of being killed

38) Statement: Religious practice appears to have enormous potential for addressing today's social problems.

Argument:

I). Strong and repeated evidence indicates that regular practice of religion has beneficial effects in nearly every aspect of social concern and policy.

II). Religious involvement linked to less depression and less alcohol and drug use.

Directions (39-41): In each question below a statement is followed by two assumptions numbered I and II. An assumption is something supposed or taken for granted. You have to consider the statement and the following assumptions and then decide which of the assumptions is implicit in the statement.

Give answers:

(a) if only assumption I is implicit.

(b) if only assumption II is implicit.

I if either assumption I or II is implicit.

(d) if neither assumption I nor II is implicit.

(e) if both assumption I and II are implicit.

39) Statement: The centre on Monday warned all its employees to come in time to offices, failure of which might attract disciplinary action.

Assumptions:

I). An interdependent work environment needs punctual employees to keep things running smoothly.

II). Lack of punctuality affects the workplace and the people.

40) Statement: Several independent studies, including the nationwide rural survey Annual status of Education Report(ASER), have been repeatedly highlighting the poor quality of education and pointing out serious gaps even in basic foundation skills like reading and arithmetic in schools in rural Tamil Nadu (both Government and Private)

Assumptions:

I). Solving a problem of this magnitude is only possible by the convergence of aligned efforts that focus on learning outcomes, continually measure progress and most importantly ensuring accountability by involving parents in their children education.

II). The village gathers together to see children perform role plays and songs.

41)

Statement: An unemployed person is eligible to apply for a loan amount of Rs. 50,000 under cash loan scheme.

Assumptions:

I). This scheme aims to provide a platform for unemployed youths in India so that they can start their business ventures without any hassle.

II). Any individuals belonging to the 18-45 age groups can apply and avail this loan.

Directions (42-44): In each of the following questions, a statement is followed by two assumptions numbered I and II. An assumption is something that is supposed or taken for granted. You have to consider the statement and the following assumptions and decide which of the assumptions is implicit in the statement.

Give answer,

a) If only assumption I is implicit.

b) If only assumption II is implicit.

c) If either assumption I or II is implicit.

d) If neither assumption I nor II is implicit.

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e) If both assumptions I and II are implicit.

42)

Statement:

“Everyone desires to buy a personal computer”, statement of a college student.

Assumptions:

I). Personal computer is not a need but it is bought as a luxury product.

II). Use of personal computer could improve the quality of the skill.

43) **Statement:**

“The city’s top ranker for S.S.L.C. examination this year will be definitely from our school”- Principal of a school ‘X’.

Assumptions:

I). The teachers of the school have prepared their students thoroughly.

II). Mostly of the intelligent students in the city are studying in schools ‘X’.

44) **Statement:**

“I have not received telephone bills for nine months in spite of several complaints”- A telephone customer’s letter to the editor of a daily.

Assumptions:

I). Every customer has a right to get bills regularly from the telephone company.

II). The customer’s complaints points to defect in the service which is expected to be corrected.

Directions (45-47): Each question given below consists of two arguments numbered I and II. You have to decide which of the arguments is a ‘strong’ argument and which is a ‘weak’ argument.

Give answer,

a) If only argument I is strong.

b) If only argument II is strong.

c) If either argument I or II is strong.

d) If neither argument I nor II is strong.

e) If both arguments I and II are strong.

45) **Statement:**

Should internal assessment in colleges be abolished?

Arguments:

I). Yes, this will help reduce the possibility of favouritism.

II). No, teaching faculty will lose control over the students.

46) **Statement:**

Are films responsible for dwindling moral values in the society?

Arguments:

I). Yes, some films are full of violence.

II). No, films act as watchdogs of the society.

47) **Statement:**

Should genetically-modified crops be encouraged in India?

Arguments:

I). Yes, genetically-modified crops are known to process tremendous potential to increase agriculture productivity, reduce the cost of production and provide cheaper stable food.

II). No, there are fears that genetically-modified seeds pose a threat to the environment and bio-safety, therefore they should not be encouraged unless they are assessed for their long-term environment impact

Directions (48-49): In each of the following questions, two statements numbered I and II are given. There may be cause and effect relationship between the two statements. These two statements may be the effect of the same cause or independent causes. These statements may be independent causes without having any relationship. Read both the

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statements in each question and mark your answer as

(a) If statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect;

(b) If statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect;

(c) If both the statements I and II are independent causes;

(d) If both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes; and

(e) If both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

48) Statement I: Households lacked liquidity and could not do transactions for daily items.

Statement II: Small shopkeepers who only accepted cash went into losses and some even shut down.

49) Statement I: To reduce the impact of radiation exposure on our body, the federal communication commission has recommended maintaining a minimum distance of 20cm between the laptop and the user.

Statement II: Laptops are one of the highest sources of EMF as their underside releases high frequency EMF radiations.

50)

In the following question a statement is given followed by some more statements. You have to read all the statements and decide which of them weakens the statement.

The NITI Aayog released the results of a study warning that India is facing its “worst” water crisis in history and that the demand for potable water will outstrip supply by 2030, if steps are not taken.

Which of the following weakens the above statement?

a) Currently 600 million Indians face high to extreme water shortage and about two lakh people die every year due to inadequate access to potable water.

b) People may face water scarcity and the country will suffer a loss of up to 6 per cent of the GDP.

c) The country’s nearly 70 per cent of water is contaminated, which puts India at the 120th position among 122 countries in the water quality index.

d) The ranks of all states in the index on the composite water management, comprising 9 broad sectors with 28 different indicators covering various aspects of ground water, restoration of water bodies, irrigation, farm practices, drinking water, policy and governance.

e) The condition of availability of water currently in India is better than the water crisis which India had faced in 1960.

Answer Key with Detailed Explanation

Directions (1-3):

1) Answer: e

The statement clearly states that precious metals do not react with atmospheric elements easily and that platinum is a precious metal. So option a) is not the answer.

Based on the text, we know that platinum is one of the strongest among the precious metals. But it cannot be determined whether it is among the strongest metals on earth. The definition of precious metals given in the text proves that option 3 does not comply with the text. Hence both options b and c cannot be complied with the text, so the answer is option e.

2) Answer: c

Since the brightest stars are called distant suns, Alpha Cen has to be among the brightest stars. So, option c is correct.

Option b is out of context. Option a and d may or may not be true, it cannot be determined from the given text.

3) Answer: b

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The words 'even more' indicate that the previous mayor was also corrupt and inefficient as the new one. So, option b is a correct inference.

It is evident that the new mayor is not better, so option a is incorrect. As for options c, d and e, they are out of context and cannot be inferred from the given text.

Directions (4-5):

4) Answer: b

The use of only in I makes it invalid. A product must not be banned unless its harmful effects have been proved. So, Argument II is strong.

5) Answer: d

A policy to select deserving candidates cannot be abolished just because of the expenditure it entails. So, I is invalid. Students who are intelligent enough to score good marks in academic exams have no reason not to perform well in entrance tests. So, II is also invalid.

Directions (6-7):

6) Answer: a

The reduction in interest rate will certainly attract more customers for availing retail loans. So, I is implicit. Even though reducing interest rate is a good step to attract more customers, such a policy on other banks cannot be ascertained. So, II is not implicit.

7) Answer: d

Such an instruction has been made keeping in mind that a lot of people come with mobile phones to the auditorium. So, I is not implicit. There is no information about the locker facility, II is also not implicit.

Directions (8-9):

8) Answer: a

Only I is implicit

9) Answer: e

Both I and II are implicit.

Directions (10-11):

10) Answer: d

Argument I: It is a weak argument. Betting cannot be legalized just because it is happening anyway.

Argument II: It is a strong argument because it points out that betting has a lot of negative effects on the lives of people.

Argument III: It is not a strong argument. It might generate revenue for the government if taxes are laid on it, but it should not be legalized just for the reason it generates revenue.

Argument IV: It is not a strong argument because it cannot be legalized as it was legalized in some other country.

11) Answer: d

Argument I: It is strong because it can fulfill the dream of a lot of parents who cannot afford English medium education at a higher cost.

Argument II: It is a strong argument because it mentions the problems that would be faced if it is introduced without proper training.

Argument III: It is a weak argument because there may be some people who have succeeded, but just for that reason, the decision of introducing the English medium cannot be considered wrong.

Argument IV: It is a strong argument because the introduction of English medium may be a solution for the problem.

Directions (12-13):

12) Answer: a

Statement I is cause and II is its effect.

13) Answer: e

Both are effects of common cause.

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14) Answer: e

Only those features liked by people will be highlighted. So, I is implicit. If circulation is improved, complexion is improved. So, II is also implicit.

Directions (15-17):

15) Answer: e

Joint family has more members thus improving the security and lesser work. On the other hand, in nuclear family, with lesser members responsibility will be less and hence more freedom. So, both arguments are strong.

16) Answer: b

I says that paper is in short supply. But reading books as soft copies is not the only way to reduce its usage. So, I is not strong. Reading books as soft copies leads to eye problems. So, II is strong.

17) Answer: a

Privatization leads to the betterment of the institute. So, I is strong. Also, privatization would in no way deteriorate the quality of education. So, II is not strong.

Directions (18-19):

18) Answer: a

Only assumption I is implicit.

19) Answer: b

Only assumption II is implicit.

Directions (20-21):

20) Answer: e

Both are effects of air pollution in Delhi.

21) Answer: a

Statement I is cause and II its effect of globalization.

22) Answer: e

The statement does not suggest any need for personal computers and hence I is not implicit.

The benefits of using a computer, finds no mention in the statement and hence II is not related to the statement.

Directions (23-24):

23) Answer: b

Only II is strong

24) Answer: e

Both I and II are strong

Directions (25-26):

25) Answer: b

Statement II is cause and Statement I is its effect.

26) Answer: e

Both are effects of common cause

Directions (27-29):

27) Answer: b

Assumption I: It is not implicit because there is nothing mentioned about the 'Walk India' program.

Assumption II: The shopping malls give discounts because people get attracted to discounts. So this is implicit.

Assumption III: The turnover of the company may increase because of the offers, but we cannot assume the turnover of the company as nothing is mentioned in the statement.

28) Answer: a

Assumption I: Grammarly is used by millions of people because they generally commit grammatical mistakes unknowingly while writing documents, articles, etc. So, this is implicit.

Assumption II: This cannot be assumed. As Grammarly is used by millions of people, it doesn't mean that there are no other free apps.

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Assumption III: People who are also good at written English may use Grammarly to make sure they do not commit any mistakes while writing in a hurry. So, this is not implicit.

29) Answer: e

Assumption I: This assumption is not implicit. We cannot assume that Suresh's brother is the only person who listens to him.

Assumption II: It is implicit. The phrase 'unlike the last year' in the sentence indicates that 2019 could not bring luck and Suresh could not fulfill his dreams.

Assumption III: This is implicit. From the statement, it is clear that Suresh believes in luck.

Assumptions II and III follow. So, option e is correct.

Directions (30-32):

30) Answer: e

Both argument I and II are strong.

31) Answer: b

Only argument II is strong

32) Answer: e

Both argument I and II are strong.

Directions (33-35):

33) Answer: a

Statement I is cause and II is its effect.

34) Answer: e

Both are effects of companies extending work hours for employees.

35) Answer: e

Both are effects of using smart phone.

Directions (36-38):

36) Answer: a

Only argument I is strong.

37) Answer: d

Neither Argument I nor Argument II is strong.

38) Answer: a

Only argument I is strong.

Directions (39-41):

39) Answer: e

Both assumption I and II are implicit

40) Answer: a

Only assumption I is implicit

41) Answer: e

Both assumption I and II are implicit

Directions (42-44):

42) Answer: d

The statement is made by a college student. It implies that personal computer is required to supplement the study. Therefore, it cannot be regarded as a luxury item. It is not possible to derive from the statement that use of personal computer improves quality of skill.

43) Answer: a

The Principal of school X has said that the city's top ranker for SSLC examination this year will be definitely from his school. It implies that the teachers of the school X have prepared their students thoroughly. In order to do better in the examination hard labor is also necessary along with intelligence. Therefore assumption II may be or may not be valid.

44) Answer: e

The customer's complaint is that he has not received telephone bills for nine months – it implies that a

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customer expects telephone bills regularly. Similarly, the assumption II is also implicit.

Directions (45-47):

45) Answer: a

The question is whether the internal assessment in colleges should be abolished. In following internal assessment in colleges, it is likely that assessment may not be done impartially. Some teachers or professors might favor certain students. This would result in these students getting more marks than the other students. According to the 'Yes' argument, abolishment of internal assessment in college would curtail the possibility of favoritism to a large extent. Since this argument is to the point and directly related to the question, it is strong. The 'No' argument is weak because it does not mention how the teaching faculty would lose control over the students.

46) Answer: d

The question is whether films are responsible for dwindling moral values in the society, The 'Yes' argument is weak because it is not relevant to the question. It talks about some films full of violence, which may or may not be true but is not valid here. The 'No' argument is also weak because the status of the society cannot be judged on the basis of what films depict. The 'No' argument is again not relevant here.

47) Answer: e

The question is whether genetically-modified crops should be encouraged in India. The 'Yes' argument is strong because it gives several advantage of using genetically-modified crops. Use of this technology in agriculture will solve our problem of food shortage and it is possible to cultivate staple food with its help. The 'No' argument is also strong because since this technology was invented in the recent past, it has not stood through the test of time. We are still not aware of its effects on the environment. It is possible that it may have adverse effects on the environment and it may not be biologically safe to use them in our diet. Since both the arguments are directly related to the question, they are strong.

Directions (48-49):

48) Answer: e

Both are effects of demonetization.

49) Answer: b

Statement II is cause and I is its effect of using laptop.

50) Answer: e

Except (5), all the statement strengthens the given statement by pointing out the effects of water scarcity India is currently facing and problems related to it but option (e) states that the crisis was more in 1960 from now which contradicts the given statement as it states that India is facing its "worst" water crisis in history. So (5) weakens the given statement.

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